We summarize some of the key themes discussed during the conferences attended by Flagship Advisory Partners' leadership team from January to June 2023 in the **UK/Europe and the U.S.**



GENERAL OBSERVATIONS

Fintechs under Pressure	 High-growth fintechs as a class are under major pressure to adapt their business models to achieve break-even. Some (e.g. Railsr) will fall into distressed outcomes Fintechs that cater to other fintechs or tech clients are under the most intense pressure do to cascading impact Funding for earlier stage companies remains constrained Fintechs must adapt to the new normal in capital markets
Expected M&A Rebound	 Deal activity in the payments and fintech slowed down last year, peaking with unusually limited activity in Q1 2023 However, the market expects an acceleration of M&A heading into H2, and we see this already in our own business
Emphasis on Expenses, Achieving Break- even	 High growth capital is shifting to a conservative mind-set, directing CEOs to focus on accelerating path to break-even, sacrificing some focus on growth and innovation in exchange Layoffs announcements among fintechs will continue throughout 2023
Large Incumbents Clawing Back Momentum from Earlier Stage Fintechs	 With strong cashflow and balance sheets, incumbents are benefitting from pressure on fintech funding and fintech boards anxiety to pivot to cashflow from innovation/disruption (i.e., disruption risk is now declining) 2H 2023 into 2024 will be a good time for such incumbents to bargain shot for capability acquisitions
Need to Consider Operating Risks	 SVB, Credit Suisse, and Railsr's distressed situations put a microscope on the need to diversify key business vendors and partners Diversity and redundancy also means that fintechs and banks can no longer take customer stickiness for granted It is more important now for companies to prove value-for-money, as interoperability comes more into focus

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GLOBAL ASSOCIATION of WOMEN in

payments

Aria, Las Vegas, March 19-22, 2023

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2 SAAS & PAYMENTS/FINTECH (C2B & B2B)

	 Huge ongoing focus on SaaS + payments as a growth engine, both C2B and B2B software and use cases 		
The Massive	 SaaS companies with embedded payment acceptance are now asking "what's next?" beyond payments 		
Opportunity of SaaS + Payments	 SaaS fintechs, such as Stripe also seeking broader penetration of embedded finance such as card issuing, virtual banking, and lending 		
And Fintech	 Heightened U.S. embedded payments focus on A2A, starting with 		
	 optimization of embedded ACH (where ACH+ can yield lucrative margins) Economic downturn highly visible in the tech industry; SaaS turnout at 		
	conferences down vs. prior years		
	 Clear excitement around broader embedded finance plays within B2B commerce and software 		
B2B Embedded Lending and Banking	 Fintech breakout in B2B payments still the primary focus in Europe, where the workflow automation potential is huge, but where payments monetization is immature 		
Largely Untapped	 But more generally, acknowledgement that in B2B, lending and to a lesser extend banking, are potentially even more powerful embedded fintech opportunities 		
Embedded Payments Still	 SaaS embedded payments accelerating in Europe, but still way behind 		
	U.S. penetration (U.K. more mature than rest of Europe) Many in Europe still underappreciate the long-term distribution potential 		
Early Days in	of embedded payments		
Europe	 European B2B fintechs are still establishing their right to win vs low- costs payment via banks. Clear upside for innovation in verticals such as CFO software, logistics, construction, etc. 		
3 PAYMENT ORCHESTRATION			
	 Payment orchestration remains smaller than its potential, as evidenced by strong merchant demand. Many start-ups in this domain struggling to break-out, could come under funding pressure 		
Payment Orchestration on the Rise, but Still	 Still some customer confusion around orchestration proposition and being able to trust small providers; but make no mistake, the merchant demand for orchestration services is huge 		
Small	 Leading payment orchestrators are scaling by adopting greater vertical focus, and improving both connectivity and robustness of data aggregation and related services 		
	POS orchestration still highly under-supplied, but also highly demanded		
4 MARKETPLACE	5		
Emerging Marketplace Providers	 A new breed of marketplace operating system providers (e.g., Payrails, LoopingOne) is emerging to enable enterprise marketplaces to work across multiple payment service providers, in-house key services, including ledgers, and manage complex payment flows 		

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5 B2B PAYMENTS

	B2B SaaS and Fintech Still Pushing Virtual cards with Real- Time A2A on the Horizon	 U.S. card economics power the revenue opportunity in B2B payments Virtual card value propositions continue to convert analog payments such as checks and some legacy ACH payments to digital channels It will be fascinating to see how B2B fintech embrace instant A2A potential given the highly lucrative economics of commercial cards B2B SaaS and fintechs do acknowledge the importance of A2A enablement in the near future but downplayed the importance of payment form-factor choice by businesses 	
	Cross-Border Payout Fintechs Continue to Perform	 Cross-border payout fintechs continue to expand into new markets/corridors (e.g., Thunes, Terrapay, Payoneer), much more brand share than last year Strong underlying market performance within this fintech domain 	
	Straight-Through- Processing (STP) Emerged as a Hot Topic	 STP offered a solution for business buyers to trigger a buyer-initiated virtual card transaction directly to a supplier's acquirer with no manual involvement, benefiting from straight through reconciliation European commercial card issuers remained optimistic of higher STP adoption with European businesses, fintechs such as Adflex talked about the benefits of STP for both buyers and suppliers 	
6 A2A, OPEN BANKING			
	Shift to Mobile- based, Embedded, and Decentralized Payments	 With mobile payments becoming the new norm, mobile devices are now the foundation of payment enablement While businesses and payees want faster payments, consumers prioritize convenience, transparency, predictability, and loyalty rewards over speed As the growing availability of payment options empowers users with choice, PSPs need to manage the resulting fragmentation by building interoperability between systems The adoption of APMs at the POS still slow, but coming; technology all in place, but value-proposition and frictionless use cases not established 	
	EPI's Pursuit of Creating a Pan-EU A2A Wallet Strategy	 The European Payments Initiative (EPI) launched in 2020 by 16 EU banks initially focused on creating a V/MC rival card network EPI adapting, now aiming to create a pan-EU digital wallet infrastructure, evidenced by recent acquisitions of A2A schemes Currence iDEAL (NL) and Payconiq (BE, LX) 	
	Open-Banking A2A Fintechs & Traditional PSPs Partnerships	 More partnerships between open banking A2A fintechs and merchant acceptance payment service providers (e.g., Worldpay - Volt, Flutterwave - Token; Paysafe - Token). PSPs are more aggressive, see open-banking as a natural value-add in specific high risk vertical coverage 	
	Open-Banking Payments Accelerating, But Still Small	 Open banking providers are not growing at a sufficient pace to justify the heady valuations assigned in recent years. Renewed focus on driving growth from new use cases (e.g., VRP, recurring, B2B), but each has significant barriers, both structural and customer 	

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FRAUD & RISK MANAGEMENT

	Fraud, Risk Specialists Replaced Crypto Attendees	 Risk management, fraud, and security specialists (e.g., digital ID, KYC/KYB, etc.) were noticeably visible at fintech conferences this year, replacing crypto as past years' key concentration
	Sector Will Consolidate	 We anticipate consolidation within fraud / ID / compliance automation given current fragmentation
	Advanced AI as a Key Lever	 There is an increasing interest in the use of advanced AI among fintechs, especially risk management and security specialists
8	REGULATION	
****	Increased Regulatory Scrutiny in Europe	 In Europe, there continues to be a visible escalation in regulatory scrutiny and expectations. In part, this reflects regulators realization that licensing was simply too easy for a stretch following PSD2 Concern among fintechs and payfacs who rely on complex, layered operating models (BIN sponsors, etc.) regarding increased regulatory requirements, and knock-on impacts Does Europe really need a PSD3?
	Anticipated Launch of FedNow in July 2023 Could be a Tipping Point in U.S. Adoption of A2A Payments	 With the highest cost of card acceptance in the world, U.S. merchants stand to benefit hugely if instant A2A rails can be productized for widespread acceptance and usage Small merchants will depend on their PSPs to understand value creation potential of instant A2A payments The implications of instant payments will be huge for the gig economy and wage access The limits on the transaction amounts and risk controls will be very deterministic as to which industries adopt instant payments
	Regulators Struggling to Balance Guard Rails while not Hampering Innovation and Inclusion	 Regulators in U.S., U.K., and EU under pressure, tightening scrutiny on KYC/AML which creates a challenging balance between financial inclusion (driven by easy-to-use-digital-banking) and compliance rigor Huge regulatory pressure on crypto, especially in the US, where regulators are seeking to regulating the digital asset itself rather than the means fraudster use to exploit it. Regardless, optimists believe that if the underlying technology solves a significant pain point, the market will see it prevail For product development, it is important to involve compliance and legal teams early in the process to ensure that the minimal viable product meets regulatory standards
9	CRYPTO, CBDC	
	Crypto Shakeout, but Growth in CBDCs	 Ongoing deceleration of crypto hype, although Central Bank Digital Currencies ('CBDC') such as the digital euro continue to gain momentum However, also a skeptical view among participants questioning the value creation of CBDC in mature digital payments markets

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